

**Bulk Properties of Solids****Checklist statement**

✓

I can define density.

☐I can apply $\rho = \frac{m}{V}$, define all terms and know their standard units.☐

I can explain Hooke's law.

☐

I can define elastic limit.

☐I can apply $F = k\Delta L$, define all terms and know their standard units.☐

I can define tensile stress and tensile strain.

☐

I can explain elastic strain energy.

☐

I can define breaking stress.

☐I can apply energy stored $= \frac{1}{2}F\Delta L$, define all terms and know their standard units.☐

I can explain that elastic strain energy is equal to the area under a force–extension graph.

☐

I can describe plastic behaviour, fracture and brittle behaviour using force–extension graphs.

☐

I can apply energy conservation to situations involving elastic strain energy and energy used to deform materials.

☐

I can describe how spring energy can be transformed into kinetic and gravitational potential energy.

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I can interpret simple stress–strain curves.

☐

I can explain energy conservation issues in the context of ethical transport design.

☐

The Young Modulus

Checklist statement

✓

I can define the Young modulus of a material.

☐

I can apply Young modulus = $\frac{\text{tensile stress}}{\text{tensile strain}}$, define all terms and know their standard units.

☐

I can apply Young modulus = $\frac{FL}{A\Delta L}$, define all terms and know their standard units.

☐

I can use stress–strain graphs to determine the Young modulus of a material.

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I can describe a required practical to determine the Young modulus using a simple method.

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